

Development of an algorithm for searching the optimal trajectory of the object in the conditions of given restrictions



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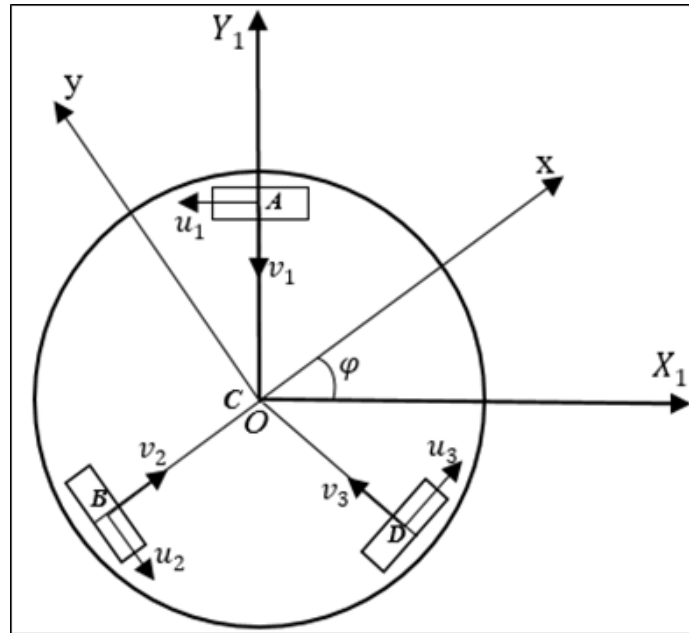
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Purpose of research

- develop a control method of mobile robot;
- conduct an experiment of the developed method.

Mobile robot

- autonomous control system;
- three DC motors;
- move in all directions;

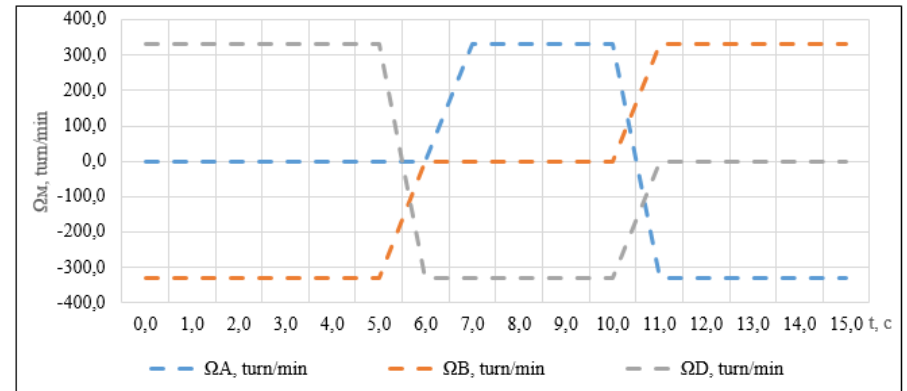
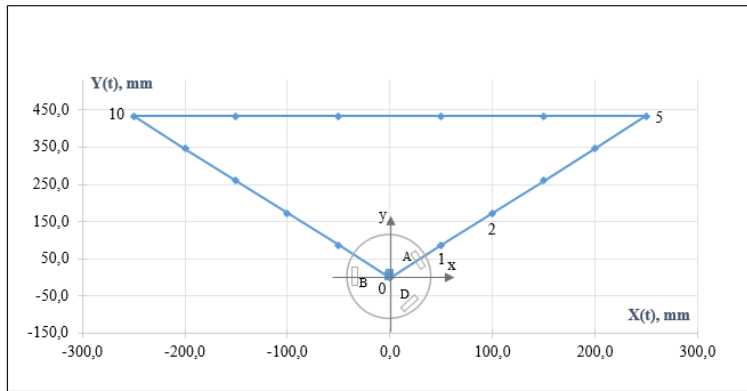


Mathematical model of the mobile robot

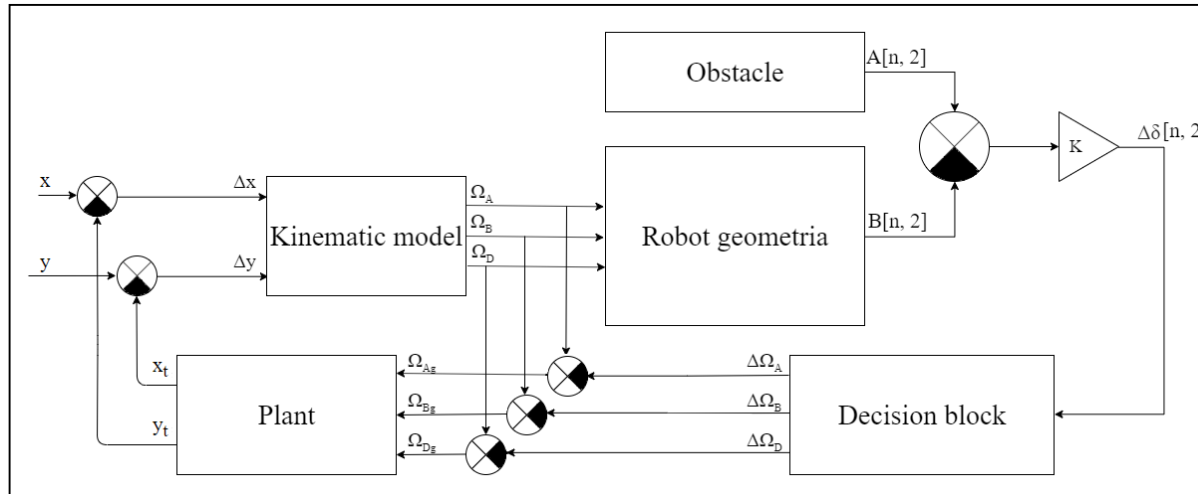
- $OX_1Y_1Z_1$ - fixed coordinate axes;
- $CXYZ$ - axes associated with the robot platform;
- A_{u1v1w1} , B_{u2v2w2} , D_{u3v3w3} - axes systems associated with wheels;
- φ - angle between the fixed axis OX_1 and the local axis of the robot C_x

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \dot{X}_C = V_{Cx_1}, \\ \dot{Y}_C = V_{Cy_1}, \\ \dot{\varphi} = \Omega, \\ V_{Cx} = V_{Cx_1} \cos \varphi + V_{Cy_1} \sin \varphi, \\ V_{Cy} = -V_{Cx_1} \sin \varphi + V_{Cy_1} \cos \varphi, \\ \Omega_A = \frac{1}{r} (-V_{Cx} \cos 30^\circ + V_{Cy} \sin 30^\circ + l\Omega), \\ \Omega_B = \frac{1}{r} (-V_{Cy} + l\Omega), \\ \Omega_C = \frac{1}{r} (V_{Cx} \cos 30^\circ + V_{Cy} \sin 30^\circ + l\Omega) \end{array} \right.$$

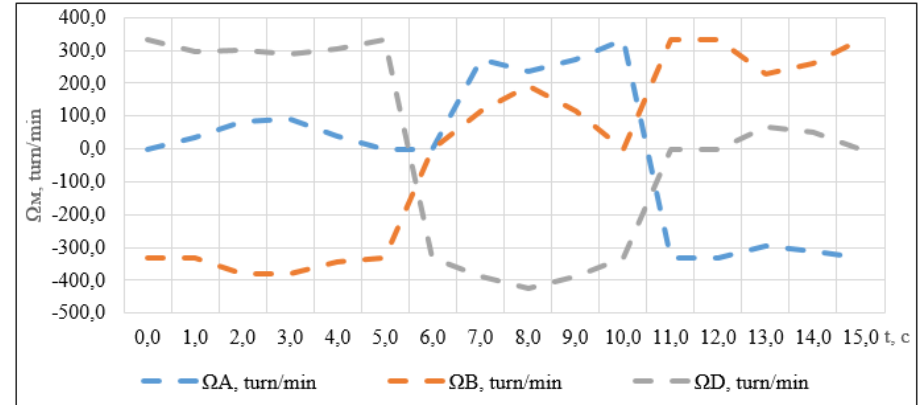
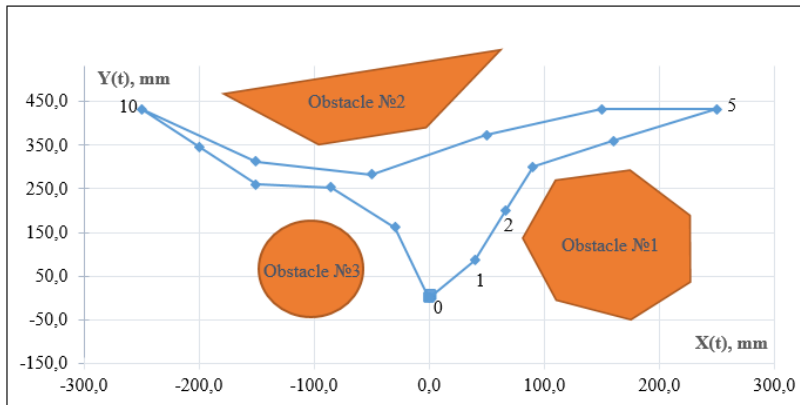
Trajectory of the robot



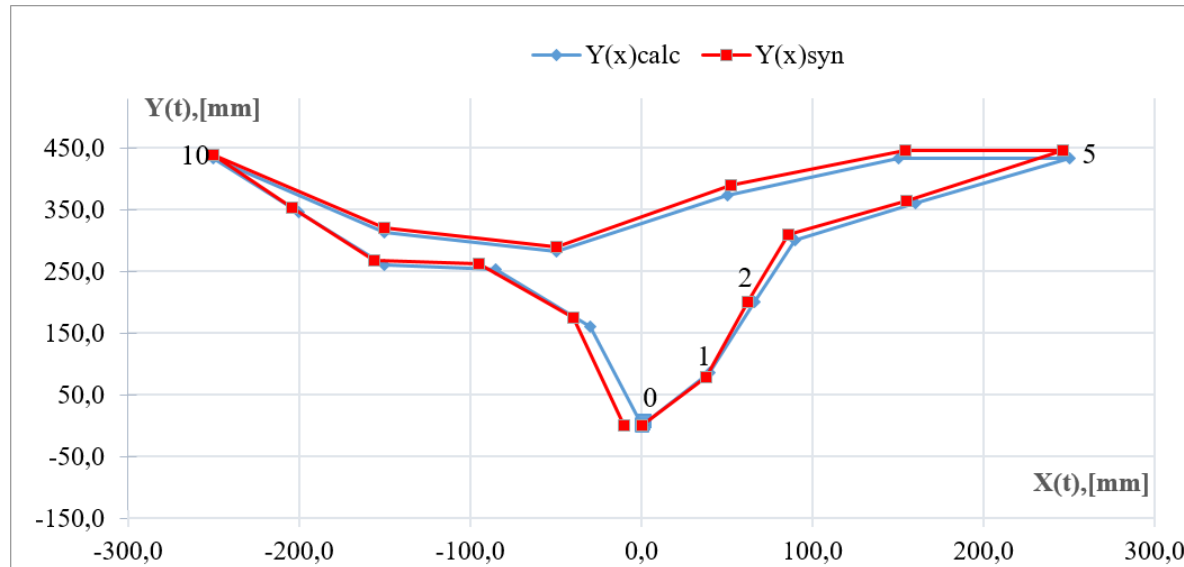
The block diagram of the algorithm



Robot trajectory with obstacles



Calculated and synthetic robot paths



Error of parameter values

Error	Value	Unit
Absolute error		
X coordinate	4,45	mm
Y coordinate	10,68	mm
Relative error		
X coordinate	0,03	%
Y coordinate	0,04	%

Conclusion

- mathematical model was developed;
- method of avoiding obstacles was developed;
- comparative analysis of the calculated and synthetic motion of the robot.

Thank you for attention!

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